## General Land Office (GLO) Surveyed Points of Interest (POIs): 1855 JA-14 Maple Creek to 1893 JA-15 South Rat Creek: 1874

## Map 9. 1874 Josephine County Road & 1998 Maple Creek Base Map: Section 23, 1998 USGS Merlin, Oregon Quadrangle<sup>1</sup>

**January 9, 2012** This is a comparison analysis with an art program to plot the surveyed 1874 County Road (Map 8) in Section 23 on the 1998 USGS Merlin Quadrangle. The following are the actual

survey points for the 1874 road and the AutoCAD Points, including course and distance, established by Josephine County Public Works for Section 23 (see Map 8).

AutoCAD	Links	Feet	Course	
Ascend Hill [Close to JA-15; Location Of Applegate				
Trail in Upper Rat Creek: A Work In Progress 17A]				
Point 191	12.5	825'	S. 6½" W	
Point 192	6.5	429'	S. 15½" E	
Point 193	7.0	462'	S. 10" E	
Top of Hill				
Point 194	19.0	1,254'	S. 6" W	
Point 195	10.0	660'	S. 3½" E	
Leave Road				
Point 196	15.0	990'	S. 42" W	
[Close to JA-14]				
Point 197	15.0	990'	S. 38½" W	

The analysis was to compare how closely the 1874 road matched JA-14 and JA-15 without changing the 1874 survey for the distance and course of the AudoCAD points, and compare the location of the 1874 *Trail* in comparison to existing roads and Maple Creek, including the surveyed road location on the 1940 Oregon Highway Map<sup>11</sup>. Operationally this meant to overlay the plotting of the surveyed road in Section 23 for the 1874 map on to Section 23 of the 1998 Quad. The results were not perfect, but within the limitations of the art program the 1874 *Trail* (county road) was very close to JA-14. JA-15 was not as

1893 GLO JA-14 Ascend Hill Pt 192 Pt 193 471 Pt 194 Top Of Hill Sexton Mtn Rass Pt 196 Leaave Road 1855 GLO JA-14 471

close, but Point 196 indicated the survey was leaving the road. It was much closer than anticipated. It was a very good fit for the 1940 survey of the 310' Segment of Applegate Trail at South Mt. Sexton Pass, the 1,060' Applegate Trail I North Sexton Pass I-5 East, and JA-16.

Footnote 1. USGS. 1998. Merlin Quadrangle. 7.5 minute topographic series, scale 1:24,000, and contour interval 40 feet.

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