

Jacksonville Road (JR) Of Applegate Trail (*Trail*): OCTA Trail Classification¹⁻²

Hugo's JA from Willamette Valley to Jacksonville (route of the Applegate Trail) is located in Josephine County, Oregon from Louse Creek in the south to Grave Creek in the north.

MT. SEXTON PASS TRAIL SEGMENT

POI Name Mt. Sexton Pass 310' *Trail* Segment
■ JA-14K.

POI ID Code OR-AT-00-34-06-23-n/a-JA-14K

Yes - Coherence Rule Linear Uniformity/Systematic Connection. There must be a linear uniformity so that trail segments form a continuous sequence; i.e., the trail segment under investigation has to link coherently with the trail segments that precede and follow it. Mt. Sexton Pass 310' *Trail* Segment has reliable linear uniformity.

- Linear orientation and uniformity of GLO point of interests (POIs) JA-14⁴ & JA-15⁵ on both sides.
- Road orientation/course and uniformity for previous and following GLO POIs.
- Linear road orientation of physical roads (i.e., North-North Oxbow Road, 310' segment of 1853 Military Road⁶; Old Stage Road).
- 1895 Office Map of Josephine County.

1. General Surveyor Office of Oregon. Subdivision Lines For 1856 Map (T.34., R. 6. W., Willamette Meridian). Field Notes. Surveyor Luke G Hyde. Contract February 19, 1855; Surveyed March 31, 1856; Hugo Neighborhood. 2006. *Hugo's Applegate Trail Field Notes*. Brochures 10A - 10D in Emigrant Trail Series. Hugo, OR.

2. Rose, Karen. 2006. Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee, Hugo Neighborhood Association & Historical Society. *Hugo's Applegate Trail Diaries, Journals & Reminiscences Project*. "Yellow Book Project" For Participants of the Diaries, Journals and Reminiscences Sub-Committee. Hugo, OR. Hugo Neighborhood. 2005 *Diaries & Journals*. Brochure 11 in Emigrant Trail Series. Hugo, OR; Hugo Neighborhood. 2006 *Diaries, Journals & Reminiscences Sub-Committee*. Brochure 11B in Emigrant Trail Series. Hugo, OR.

3. Hugo Neighborhood. 2009 *Hugo's Applegate Trail GLO Points of Interest*. Brochure 1 in Applegate Trail GLO Surveys Series. Hugo, OR.

Mt. Sexton Pass 310' Trail Segment

Yes - Corroborative Rule Confirming Evidence. To support with evidence or authority. There must be confirming documentary evidence of the trail; i.e., the trail segment under investigation has to have valid written or cartographic evidence to support its authenticity. Mt. Sexton Pass 310' *Trail* Segment has reliable GLO maps.

- 1846 & 1847 diaries and reminiscences locating Rat Creek and north Grave Creek Hills.²
- 1853 Military Road At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-14C).⁶
- 1856 & 1895 GLO maps.
- 1895 Office Map of Josephine County.

Yes - Collateral Rule Physical/Topo Evidence. There must be accompanying physical and/or topographical evidence of a trail; i.e., the trail segment under investigation has to have some geomorphic or artifact evidence to support it as an authentic emigrant trail.



- 1864 Collins Telegraph Line "Artifact" At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18D).⁷
- 1886 - 1887 Postal Telegraph Line "Pole" At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18E).⁸
- 1941 Photograph Of Postal Telegraph Line "Pole" At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18F).⁹
- 2005 Metal Detection Survey "Hits" At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18G).¹⁰
- 2010 "Big Tree" In Trail At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18H).¹¹
- Topography & Grade Of Trail At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18I).¹²
- 2010 Chain "Artifact" At Mt. Sexton Pass (Brochure JA-18J).¹³

General Land Office (GLO) Surveys & Maps¹

Yes - Correlation Rule Overall Agreement/Correlate. There must be overall agreement between all types of evidence; i.e., the evidence resulting from the first three cardinal rules have to be mutually supporting (not contradicting one another) in order to verify the location of a trail segment. There is overall agreement between all types of evidence.

Oregon-California Trails Association (OCTA) Trail Classification Class ② Used Trail¹⁴

Coherence Rule Linear Uniformity. Yes
Corroborative Rule Confirming Evidence. Yes
Collateral Rule Physical/Topo Evidence. Yes
Correlation Rule Overall Agreement. Yes

More Information Contact a member of the Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee.



OCTA Logo

4. Hugo Neighborhood (HNA&HA) & Josephine County Historical Society (JCHS). March 7, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: Maple Creek (JA-14A)*. Brochure JA-18A. Hugo, OR.

5. HNA&HA & JCHS. March 8, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: Rat Creek (JA-19)*. Brochure JA-19. Hugo, OR.

6. Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee, Hugo Neighborhood. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 1853 Military Road At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18C. Hugo, OR.

7. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 1864 Collins Telegraph Line At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18D. Hugo, OR.

8. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 1867 - 1887 Postal Telegraph Line At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18E. Hugo, OR.

9. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 1941 At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18F. Hugo, OR.

10. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 2005 Metal Detection Survey At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18G. Hugo, OR.

11. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: 2010 Big Tree At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18H. Hugo, OR.

12. HNA&HA & JCHS. April 21, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: Topography & Grade At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18I. Hugo, OR.

13. HNA&HA & JCHS. July 26, 2010. *JR Of Applegate Trail: Chain At Mt. Sexton Pass*. Brochure JA-18J. Hugo, OR.

14. Office of National Trails Preservation & Oregon-California Trails Association (P.O. box 1019, Independence, MO, 64051-0519, 816-252-2276, octa@indepmo.org). July 2002, 4th edition. *Mapping Emigrants Trails MET Field Manual*.

Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee

Hugo is blessed with a rich heritage of historic roads, rough though they were. The *Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee* was formed to bring together all those who want to learn more about the early transportation in the area, from the casual admirer to the dedicated researcher. Its aim is to collect and record information about Hugo's emigrant trails, especially its two historic 1850s General Land Office mapped roads, and to share this information (e.g., through *Hugo History Day*, talks, hikes, group visits, training exercises, workshops, publications, web sites, etc.).

Karen Rose, Co-Project Leader
Mike Walker, Co-Project Leader

Diaries, Journals & Reminiscences SubCommittee

Karen Rose
Janet McKy
Kelly & Berneata Rarey
Glen Campbell
Norm Tieman
Joe & Leta Neiderheiser
Kristen Boyce
Kathy Burkey
Penny Shipley
Mike Walker

General Land Office Field Survey SubCommittee

Glen Campbell
Jim & Rene Ford
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Hugo Neighborhood Association & Historical Society's Mission

This information brochure is one of a series of documents published by the Hugo Neighborhood Association & Historical Society (*Hugo Neighborhood*). It is designed to be shared with neighbors for the purpose of helping protect our rural quality of life by promoting an informed citizenry in decision-making. The *Hugo Neighborhood* is an informal nonprofit charitable and educational organization with a land use and history mission of promoting the social welfare of its neighbors.

Land Use & History

The *Hugo Neighborhood's* land use mission is to promote Oregon Statewide Goal 1 — Citizen Involvement, and to preserve, protect, and enhance the livability and economic viability of its farms, forests, and rural neighbors. It will act, if requested, as a technical resource assisting neighbors to represent themselves.

Its history mission is to educate, collect, preserve, interpret, and research its local history and to encourage public interest in the history of the Hugo area. Volunteer membership dues are \$10.00 annually per family and normally used for paper, ink, envelopes, publications and mailings.

Hugo Neighborhood

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Brochure 18K of Applegate Trail GLO
Surveys Brochure Series



OCTA's Mapping Emigrants Trails (MET) Field Manual

July 27, 2010

**Hugo Emigrant Trails Committee
Hugo Neighborhood Association &
Historical Society
Josephine County Historical Society**